| 8 th Grade Scier | ice Test – Motion |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|-----------------------------|-------------------|

Name

STUDY GUIDE

Date ______ Period _____

Directions: Select the term from the vocabulary bank that best matches the description and write the letter in the blank next to the description.

Vocabulary Bank:

acceleration constant speed

run slope

speed velocity

1. _____ The rate of change of position over time.

2. _____ Describes an object that travels the same distance each second.

3. _____ The steepness of a graphed line.

4. _____ The horizontal change on a graph as an object moves between two points.

5. _____ A vector quantity that is the rate at which velocity changes over time.

6. _____ A measurement of both the speed and direction of an object's motion.

Directions: Select the term from the vocabulary bank that best matches the description and write the letter in the blank next to the description.

Vocabulary Bank:

| average speed | displacement |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Instantaneous speed | reference point |
| rise | vector |

7. _____ An object's total distance divided by the total time it travelled.

8. _____ An object's total distance from its starting point.

9. _____ The speed of an object at a specific instant in time.

10. _____ Something that must be described with both a size and direction.

11. _____ The vertical change on a graph as an object moves between two points.

12. _____ A starting point used to describe the position of an object.

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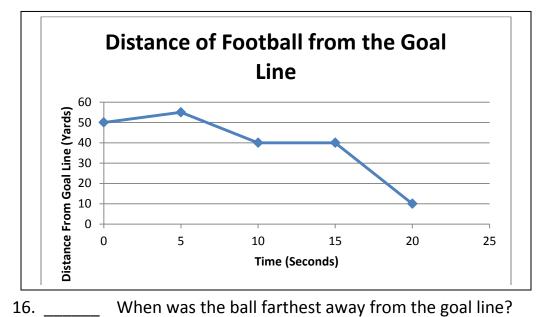
Directions: select the best answer for each question.

13. _____ In a **compass lab**, you face 162 degrees and then walk 112 paces. Your activity describes a

14. _____ In a **skateboard lab** you travel 45 meters in 25 seconds. What is your average speed?

15. FREE BEE!!!

Examine the chart below and then answer questions #16 - 18.



17. _____ During which period was the ball's speed the greatest?

18. _____ How long was the ball stationary during the times shown on the graph?

Use the following information to answer questions # 19 & 20.

You walk 7 m north. Then you face west and walk another 8 m.

Hint: use the space below to draw a simple map.

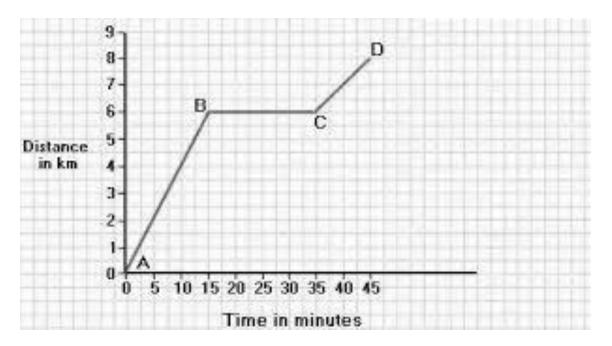
19. _____ Your total distanced travelled is

EXTRA CREDIT!!!

20. _____ What is your displacement from the point of origin? (hint: $A^2 + B^2 = C^2$).

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Use the figure below to answer questions 21, 22, & 23.

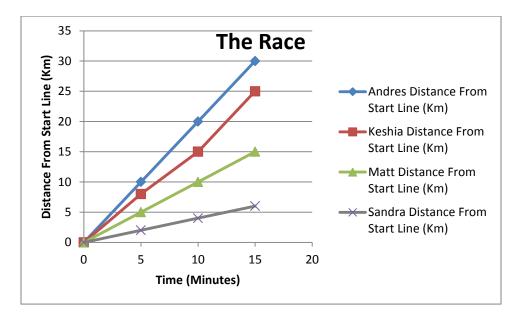


21. _____ Which best describes the motion of the object from 10 min to 35 min?

22. _____ What is the average speed of the object for the 45 min shown in this graph?

23. _____ What is the position of the object at 15 min?

Use the figure below to answer questions 24 & 25.



24. _____ What is Andres's average speed?

25. _____ Which runner has the fastest average speed?