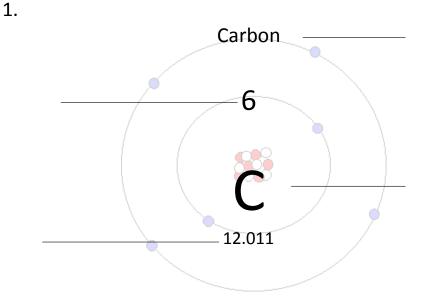
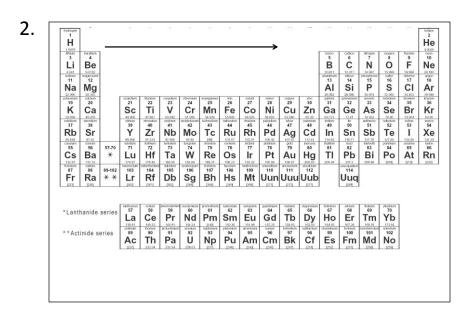
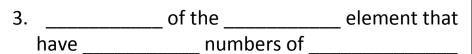
1. What are the different parts of an element on the periodic table?

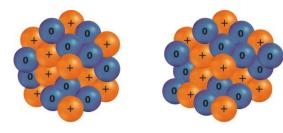


2. How do the atomic numbers increase on the periodic table?



3. What is an isotope?





| • |                | _ isotopes are |   |
|---|----------------|----------------|---|
|   | and break down |                |   |
|   | ,              | radiation, and | · |

4. What are ions?

| 4. An    | that has | or               |
|----------|----------|------------------|
|          | an       | and is no longer |
| neutral. |          |                  |
| ■ A      | ion is   | when an atom     |
| T        | an       | , it has         |
|          |          | than electrons.  |
| ■ A      | ion is w | hen an atom      |
|          | an       | , it has         |
|          |          | than protons.    |

| hydrogen<br>1                           | T 3773              |        | 155<br>1          | <i>577.</i>          | 2.52                 | s                 | 1533             | \$                     | e <b>t</b> e      | 10                     | #35%              | 25.7                                    | 18502             | Totale .            | #.S.)                 | ED                     | 55                | helium<br>2                 |
|---|---------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| H                                       |                     |        |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   |   |                   |                     |                       |                        |                   | Не                          |
| 1.0079<br>lithium<br><b>3</b>           | beryllium           | Ī      |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   | Î                                       | boron<br><b>5</b> | carbon              | nitrogen              | oxygen                 | fluorine          | 4.0026<br>neon<br><b>10</b> |
| l i i                                   | Be                  |        |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   |   | B                 | င်                  | Ń                     | o                      | F                 | Ne                          |
| 6,941                                   | 9,0122              |        |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   |   | 10.811            | 12.011              | 14.007                | 15.999                 | 18,998            | 20,180                      |
| sodium                                  | magnesium           | 1      |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   | ł                                       | aluminium         | silicon             | phosphorus            | sulfur                 | chlorine          | argon                       |
| 11                                      | 12                  |        |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   |   | 13                | 14                  | 15                    | 16                     | 17                | 18                          |
| Na                                      | Mg                  |        |                   |                      |                      |                   |                  |                        |                   |                        |                   |   | Al                | Si                  | Р                     | S                      | CI                | Ar                          |
| 22.990<br>potassium                     | 24.305<br>calcium   |        | scandium          | titanium             | vanadium             | chromium          | manganese        | iron                   | cobalt            | nickel                 | copper            | zinc                                    | 26.982<br>gallium | 28.086<br>germanium | 30.974<br>arsenic     | 32.065<br>selenium     | 35.453<br>bromine | 39.948<br>krypton           |
| 19                                      | 20                  |        | 21                | 22                   | 23                   | 24                | 25               | 26                     | 27                | 28                     | 29                | 30                                      | 31                | 32                  | 33                    | 34                     | 35                | 36                          |
| K                                       | Ca                  |        | Sc                | Ti                   | V                    | Cr                | Mn               | Fe                     | Co                | Ni                     | Cu                | Zn                                      | Ga                | Ge                  | As                    | Se                     | Br                | Kr                          |
| 39.098                                  | 40.078              |        | 44.956            | 47.867               | 50.942               | 51.996            | 54.938           | 55.845                 | 58.933            | 58.693                 | 63,546            | 65.39                                   | 69.723            | 72.61               | 74.922                | 78.96                  | 79.904            | 83.80                       |
| rubidium<br>37                          | strontium<br>38     |        | yttrium<br>39     | zirconium<br>40      | niobium<br><b>41</b> | molybdenum<br>42  | technetium<br>43 | ruthenium<br><b>44</b> | rhodium<br>45     | palladium<br><b>46</b> | silver<br>47      | cadmium<br>48                           | indium<br>49      | tin<br><b>50</b>    | antimony<br><b>51</b> | tellurium<br><b>52</b> | iodine<br>53      | xenon<br><b>54</b>          |
| Rb                                      | Sr                  |        | Υ                 | Zr                   | Nb                   | Мо                | Tc               | Ru                     | Rh                | Pd                     | Ag                | Cd                                      | In                | Sn                  | Sb                    | Te                     | Ī                 | Xe                          |
| 85.468                                  | 87.62               |        | 88.906            | 91.224               | 92.906               | 95.94             | [98]             | 101.07                 | 102.91            | 106.42                 | 107.87            | 112.41                                  | 114.82            | 118.71              | 121.76                | 127.60                 | 126.90            | 131.29                      |
| caesium                                 | barium<br><b>56</b> | 57-70  | lutetium<br>74    | hafnium              | tantalum             | tungsten          | rhenium          | osmium<br><b>76</b>    | iridium<br>77     | platinum               | gold<br><b>79</b> | mercury                                 | thallium<br>81    | lead                | bismuth               | polonium               | astatine          | radon                       |
| 55                                      | 12 20 20            |        | 71                | 72                   | 73                   | 74                | 75               | 222                    |                   | 78                     | 2000              | 80                                      |                   | 82                  | 83                    | 84                     | 85                | 86                          |
| Cs                                      | Ba                  | *      | Lu                | Hf                   | Ta                   | W                 | Re               | Os                     | Ir                | Pt                     | Au                | Hg                                      | TI                | Pb                  | Bi                    | Po                     | At                | Rn                          |
| 132.91                                  | 137.33              |        | 174.97            | 178.49               | 180.95               | 183.84            | 186.21           | 190.23                 | 192.22            | 195.08                 | 196.97            | 200.59                                  | 204.38            | 207.2               | 208.98                | [209]                  | [210]             | [222]                       |
| francium<br>87                          | radium<br>88        | 89-102 | lawrencium<br>103 | rutherfordium<br>104 | dubnium<br>105       | seaborgium<br>106 | bohrium<br>107   | hassium<br>108         | meitnerium<br>109 | ununnilium<br>110      | unununium<br>111  | ununbium<br>112                         |                   | ununquadium<br>114  |                       |                        |                   |                             |
| 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 |                     | * *    | - District        |                      |                      | 2005000           |                  | 325520                 | Mt                | N. C. C.               | Uuu               | 200000000000000000000000000000000000000 |                   | 0.000               |                       |                        |                   |                             |
| Fr                                      | Ra                  | X X    | Lr                | Rf                   | Db                   | Sg                | Bh               | Hs                     |                   |                        |                   |   |                   | Uuq                 |                       |                        |                   |                             |
| [223]                                   | [226]               |        | [262]             | [261]                | [262]                | [266]             | [264]            | [269]                  | [268]             | [271]                  | [272]             | [277]                                   |                   | [289]               |                       |                        |                   |                             |

\*Lanthanide series

\* \* Actinide series

| lanthanum<br><b>57</b> | cerium<br><b>58</b>  | praseodymium<br><b>59</b> | neodymium<br><b>60</b> | promethium<br><b>61</b> | samarium<br><b>62</b>  | europium<br><b>63</b> | gadolinium<br><b>64</b> | terbium<br><b>65</b>   | dysprosium<br><b>66</b> | holmium<br><b>67</b>     | erbium<br><b>68</b> | thulium<br><b>69</b> | ytterbium<br><b>70</b> |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| La                     | Ce                   | Pr                        | Nd                     | Pm                      | Sm                     | Eu                    | Gd                      | Tb                     | Dy                      | Но                       | Er                  | Tm                   | Yb                     |
| 138.91                 | 140.12               | 140.91                    | 144.24                 | [145]                   | 150.36                 | 151.96                | 157.25                  | 158.93                 | 162.50                  | 164.93                   | 167.26              | 168.93               | 173.04                 |
| actinium<br>89         | thorium<br><b>90</b> | protactinium<br>91        | uranium<br><b>92</b>   | neptunium<br>93         | plutonium<br><b>94</b> | americium<br>95       | curium<br>96            | berkelium<br><b>97</b> | californium<br>98       | einsteinium<br><b>99</b> | fermium<br>100      | mendelevium<br>101   | nobelium<br>102        |
| Ac                     | Th                   | Pa                        | U                      | Np                      | Pu                     | Am                    | Cm                      | Bk                     | Cf                      | Es                       | Fm                  | Md                   | No                     |
| [227]                  | 232.04               | 231.04                    | 238.03                 | [237]                   | [244]                  | [243]                 | [247]                   | [247]                  | [251]                   | [252]                    | [257]               | [258]                | [259]                  |